# **PRIVACY 101:** PRIVATE MESSAGING PLATFORMS



#### HOW SAFE IS MY MESSAGING APP?

We use messaging apps for all sorts of things. But how secure are they? Here's a brief breakdown:



#### SIGNAL

Owned by: Signal Messenger

The best and most secure app for texting/calling. Not only are Signal messages and calls are end-to-end encrypted, but Signal also protects your metadata the information about who you communicate with.



#### IOS MESSAGING

Owned by: Apple Inc

iPhone-to-iPhone (iMessage) is E2EE, but iCloud backups may include stored messages (use a password for iCloud to encrypt).



# ANDROID MESSAGING

Owned by: Open Handset / Google

Google Messages is E2EE for Android-to-Android texts, but Google can see who you communicate with and when.

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 $\frown$ info@libraryfreedom.org

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# WHATSAPP / **META MESSAGING**

Owned by: Meta Platforms

Uses E2EE, but Meta is able to see who you communicate with and when.

#### END-TO-END ENCRYPTION?

The sender's device encrypts messages that can only be decrypted by the recipient's device. Sometimes called E2EE.



- Use a password on your phone
- Don't text in high-risk situations
- Turn on disappearing messages (Signal only)

#### **MOST IMPORTANTLY**

Many problems with secure messaging come from human error. Make sure you trust your contacts, use passwords, avoid screenshots, and be careful who you add to the chat.





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